



South Central College

## BIOL 116 General Biology II

### Course Outcome Summary

#### Course Information

<b>Description</b>	This course covers biology at the organismal, population and system level. It will emphasize organismal diversity, population and community ecology and ecosystems. Students will gain an understanding of how evolutionary advances have occurred among organisms within a kingdom due to natural selection. This course involves a weekly three hour lab. (prerequisites: Score of 86 or above on the Sentence Skills portion of the Accuplacer test or ENGL 0090 and score of 50 or above on College Level Math portion of the Accuplacer test or MATH 0085) MNTC area 3
<b>Total Credits</b>	4
<b>Total Hours</b>	80

#### Types of Instruction

Instruction Type	Credits/Hours
Lecture	
Lab	

#### Pre/Corequisites

Score of 86 or above on the Sentence Skills portion of the Accuplacer test or ENGL 0090

Score of 50 or above on the College Level Math portion of the Accuplacer test or MATH 0085

#### Institutional Core Competencies

Critical and Creative Thinking - Students will be able to demonstrate purposeful thinking with the goal of using a creative process for developing and building upon ideas and/or the goal of using a critical process for the analyzing and evaluating of ideas.

#### Course Competencies

##### 1. Appreciate and explain the process of scientific discovery and methodology

###### Learning Objectives

List and describe the steps of the scientific method

Demonstrate the process of scientific discovery in the lab

##### 2. Develop the skills necessary to engage in the scientific method

### **Learning Objectives**

Formulate a hypothesis based on observations  
Develop a method to test a hypothesis  
Collect and analyze data  
Interpret data and form a conclusion  
Communicate scientific findings

## **3. Explain the theory of evolution**

### **Learning Objectives**

Identify how Natural Selection has brought about evolutionary change  
Describe the molecular processes that underlie evolution

## **4. Describe gene flow in natural populations**

### **Learning Objectives**

Explain evolutionary mechanisms and their effects on populations  
Relate allele and genotypic frequencies in a population using the Hardy-Weinberg equation  
Identify the different patterns that Natural selection can follow including directional selection, stabilizing selection, disruptive selection, balancing selection and sexual selection

## **5. Describe population genetics**

### **Learning Objectives**

Describe the Hardy-Weinberg Law  
Use the Hardy-Weinberg Law to calculate allele frequencies in a population  
Apply the Hardy-Weinberg Law to human populations  
Define genetic drift and explain how it causes random changes in allele frequency in small populations  
Explain how natural selection is a major force driving changes in allele frequency

## **6. Explain the origin of species**

### **Learning Objectives**

Identify the mechanisms of speciation  
Define macroevolution and site examples of how it helps create new species  
Compare and contrast gradualism and punctuated equilibrium  
Discuss the genetics involved in evolutionary developmental biology

## **7. Describe environmental and biological changes that have occurred since the origin of the earth**

### **Learning Objectives**

Explain how environmental changes influenced the formation and extinction of species including mass extinctions  
Discuss symbiotic and endosymbiotic relationships that gave rise to the eukaryotes

## **8. Become familiar with taxonomy**

### **Learning Objectives**

Apply scientific nomenclature to name organisms  
Utilize taxonomy to classify organisms  
Read and interpret a phylogenetic tree  
Describe the three domain system and characteristics of each

## **9. Describe organisms from the domains Bacteria and Archaea**

### **Learning Objectives**

Describe the diversity and evolution  
Explain the structure and motility of organisms in these domains  
Discuss the mechanisms of reproduction of bacteria  
Discuss the roles bacteria and archea play in the environment  
Discuss biotechnological applications of organisms in these domains

## **10. Identify characteristics of organisms in the kingdom Protista**

### **Learning Objectives**

Discuss the evolution and relationships of protists  
Explain nutritional and defensive adaptations of protists

Identify reproduction adaptations amongst protists

**11. Identify distinctive characteristics of members of the kingdom Fungi**

**Learning Objectives**

Compare and contrast sexual and asexual reproduction in fungi

Describe the role fungi play in the environment and biotechnological applications

Explain the evolution and diversity of fungi

**12. Describe characteristics of organisms in the kingdom Plantae**

**Learning Objectives**

Discuss the ancestry and diversity of modern plants

Explain the diverse methods of reproduction in plants and identify reproductive stages

Identify characteristics of gymnosperm and angiosperm

Characterize plants as gymnosperm and angiosperm

**13. Identify characteristics of seedless plants, seed plants and flowering plants**

**Learning Objectives**

Discuss reproduction and growth

Identify plants in each category

**14. Describe characteristics of organisms in the kingdom Animalia**

**Learning Objectives**

Identify characteristics common to all members of the kingdom Animalia

Describe characteristics of invertebrates

Identify organisms that are invertebrates

Describe characteristics of vertebrates

Identify organisms that are vertebrates

**15. Define Ecology**

**Learning Objectives**

Discuss biotic and abiotic factors

Identify how environment and climate affect ecology

Define and describe biomes

**16. Discuss behavioral ecology**

**Learning Objectives**

Describe Foraging behavior

Explain how organisms within a group communicate with each other

Discuss altruism

Discuss the impact of genetics and learning on behavior

Explain what is involved in movement and migration

**17. Describe population ecology**

**Learning Objectives**

Differentiate between exponential and logistic growth

Distinguish between density dependent and density independent factors

Discuss human population growth on a global scale

Discuss the intraspecific interactions

**18. Describe community ecology**

**Learning Objectives**

Discuss differing views of communities

Identify patterns of species richness

Explain how species richness can contribute to community stability

Discuss interspecific interactions

**19. Describe Ecosystems ecology**

**Learning Objectives**

Discuss food webs and energy flow  
Explain how energy is produced in ecosystems  
Discuss biogeochemical cycles

**20. Develop an appreciation for biodiversity**

**Learning Objectives**

Explain the importance of conserving of biodiversity  
List the causes of extinction and loss of biodiversity  
Provide examples of conservation strategies

**21. Demonstrate safe laboratory practices**

**Learning Objectives**

Be aware of any hazardous materials that may be used during experiments  
Handle chemicals and equipment in a safe manner

**SCC Accessibility Statement**

South Central College strives to make all learning experiences as accessible as possible. If you have a disability and need accommodations for access to this class, contact the Academic Support Center to request and discuss accommodations. North Mankato: Room B-132, (507) 389-7222; Faribault: Room A-116, (507) 332-7222.

Additional information and forms can be found at: [www.southcentral.edu/disability](http://www.southcentral.edu/disability)

This material can be made available in alternative formats by contacting the Academic Support Center at 507-389-7222.